Modern Europe
(Fall 2010)

Examiner: Richard Drake

Historiographical Currents
Fritz Stern, The Varieties of History, excerpts
Voltaire, “The New Philosophical History”
Fernand Braudel, “Time, History, and the Social Sciences”
Thomas Carlyle, “On History”
Marx and Engels, “from The German Ideology”
Johann Huizinga, “The Idea of History”
Harold Perkin, “Social History”
Louis Namier, “History,” and “Human Nature in Politics”
Jacques Barzun, “Cultural History: A Synthesis”
Jacob Burckhardt, Reflections on History
Carl Schorske, Thinking with History: Explorations in the Passage to Modernism
Marc Bloch, The Historian’s Craft

Traditional Classics
Thucydides, History of the Peloponnesian War
Tacitus, The Annals of Imperial Rome
Niccolo Machiavelli, The Prince
Alexis de Tocqueville, The Old Regime and the French Revolution
Edward Gibbon, History of the Decline and Fall of the Roman Empire
Thomas Carlyle, On Heroes, Hero-Worship, and the Heroic in History
Johann Huizinga, The Autumn of the Middle Ages
Jacob Burckhardt, The Civilization of the Renaissance in Italy

Enlightenment Thinkers
The Portable Enlightenment Reader, edited by Isaac Kramnick, excerpts:
Voltaire, “Reflections on Religion,” “In Defense of Modernity”
Adam Smith, “The Wealth of Nations”
Emmanuel Kant, “What is Enlightenment?”
Marquis de Condorcet, “The Future Progress of the Human Mind”
Francis Bacon, “The New Science”
Isaac Newton, “The Argument for a Deity”
John Locke, “An Essay Concerning Human Understanding”
Edmund Burke, “The Sublime”
Giambattista Vico, “The New Science”
Henry St. John, Lord Bolingbroke, “The Utility of History”
Marxist thought
Karl Marx, *Economic and Philosophic Manuscripts of 1848*
———, *The Communist Manifesto*
———, *Capital*
E. P. Thompson, *The Making of the English Working Class*
Georg Lukacs, *History and Class Consciousness*
Antonio Gramsci, *Prison Notebooks*, excerpts
Herbert Marcuse, *One-Dimensional Man*
Leszak Kolakowski, *Main Currents of Marxism*
Vladimir Lenin, “*What Is to Be Done?*” (edited by S.V. Utechin)
Benedetto Croce, *Essays on Marx and Russia*
Richard Drake, *Apostles and Agitators*

Sociology and History
Max Weber, *The Protestant Ethic and the Spirit of Capitalism*
Hans H. Gerth and C. Wright Mills, *From Max Weber: Essays in Sociology*
Karl Mannheim, *Ideology and Utopia*
———, *Essays on the Sociology of Culture*
Jurgen Habermas, *The Structural Transformation of the Public Sphere*
Eric Hoffer, *The True Believer: Thoughts on the Nature of Mass Movements*
Pierre Bourdieu, *In Other Words: Essays towards a Reflexive Sociology*

Nineteenth Century
Francois Furet, *Interpreting the French Revolution*
Jacques Barzun, *Darwin, Marx, and Wagner*
H. Stuart Hughes, *Consciousness in Society*
Louis Namier, *1848: The Revolution of the Intellectuals*
Eric Hobsbawm, *The Age of Revolution, 1789 - 1848*
———, *The Age of Capital, 1848 – 1875*
———, *The Age of Empire, 1875 – 1914*
T.C.W. Blanning, *The Nineteenth Century: Europe, 1789 - 1914*
David Landes, *The Unbound Prometheus: Technological Change and Industrial Development in Western Europe.*

Evolutionary Thought
Charles Darwin, *On the Origin of Species*
Charles Lyell, *Principles of Geology*

World Wars I and II, and the Aftermath
Carl E. Schorske, *Fin-de-Siecle Vienna: Politics and Culture*
Modris Ecksteins, *The Rites of Spring*
John Atkinson Hobson, *Imperialism*
Paul Fussell, *The Great War and Modern Memory*
Julian Benda, *The Treason of the Intellectuals*
Robert Wohl, *The Generation of 1914*
Eugen Weber, *The Hollow Years: France in the 1930s*
Tony Judt, *Post War*
Oswald Spengler, *The Decline of the West*
John Maynard Keynes, *The Economic Consequences of the Peace*
———, *The General Theory of Employment, Interest, and Money*
Erich Maria Remarque, *All Quiet on the Western Front*
Sigmund Freud, *Interpretation of Dreams*
Simone de Beauvoir, *The Second Sex*
Virginia Woolf, *A Room of One's Own*
Bertrand Russell, *The Scientific Outlook*

**Fascism**
Giovanni Gentile, *Origins and Doctrine of Fascism*
David Schoenbaum, *Hitler's Social Revolution: Class and Status in Nazi Germany, 1933 – 1939*
Ernst Nolte, *Three Faces of Fascism: Action Francaise, Italian Fascism, National Socialism*
George Orwell, *Homage to Catalonia*

**Structuralist/Post-Modernist Thought**
Alan Megill, *Prophets of Extremity*
Michel Foucault, *Discipline and Punish*
Jacques Derrida, *Specters of Marx*
*American Historical Review*, June 1989
Friedrich Nietzsche, “On the Utility and Liability of History for Life,” in *Unfashionable Observations*
———, *The Birth of Tragedy*
Claude Levi-Strauss, *The Savage Mind*
Edward W. Said, *Orientalism*
———, *Culture and Imperialism*

**Miscellaneous—Fiction and Non-Fiction**
Jane Austen, *Pride and Prejudice*
Andre Malraux, *Man’s Fate*
George Orwell, *Down and Out in Paris and London*
Joseph Stiglitz, *Globalization and its Discontents*
Jacques Barzun, *From Dawn to Decadence*