# American Western & Environmental History

Spring 2009

Examiner: Dan Flores

## Interpretive Overviews

* Walter Prescott Webb, *The Great Plains: A Study In Institutions And Environment* (1931)
* Henry Nash Smith, *virgin land: The American West In Symbol And Myth* (1950)
* James Malin, *The North American Grasslands: Prologomena To Their History* (1967)
* Patricia Limerick, *The Legacy Of Conquest: The Unbroken Past Of The American West* (1987)
* Richard White, *'It's Your Misfortune And None Of My Own': A New History Of The American West* (1991)
* Clyde Milner, ed., *Major Problems In The History Of The American West* (1989)
* Gerald Nash, *Creating The West: Historical Interpretations*, 1890-1990 (1991)

## The American Indian West

* Charles Mann, 1491: *New Revelations Of The Americas Before Columbus* (2005)
* Shepard Krech III, *The Ecological Indian: Myth And History* (1999)
* Elliott West, *The Contested Plains: Indians, Goldseekers, And The Rush To Colorado* (1998)
* Andrew Isenberg, *The Destruction Of The Bison: An Environmental History*, 1750-1920 (1999)
* Richard White, *The Roots Of Dependency: Subsistence, Environment, And Social Change Among The Choctaws, Pawnees, And Navajos* (1984)
* John Ewers, *The Blackfeet: Raiders On The Northwestern Plains* (1966)
* Ted Binnema*, Common And Contested Ground: A Human And Environmental History Of The Northwestern Plains* (2001)
* Jeffrey Ostler, *The Plains Sioux And U.S. Colonialism From Lewis And Clark To Wounded Knee* (2004)

## Exploration and Imperialism

* Fernando Cervantes, *The Devil In The New World* (1994)
* Donna Guy and Thomas Sheridan, eds., *Contested Ground: Comparative Frontiers On The Northern And Southern Edges Of The Spanish Empire* (1998)
* Stephen Ambrose, *Undaunted Courage* (1997)

## First Extractive Economy: The Fur Trade

* Benton Barbour, *Fort Union And The Upper Missouri Fur Trade* (2001)
* Stan Hoig, *The Chouteaus: First Family Of The Fur Trade* (2008)
* David Wishart, *The Fur Trade Of The American West*, 1807-1840 (1979)

## Understanding the West: Science and Art

* William Goetzmann, *Exploration And Empire: The Explorer And Scientist In The Winning Of The West* (1966)
* Wallace Stegner, *Beyond The Hundredth Meridian: John Wesley Powell And The Second Opening Of The West* (1954)

## Frontier Extraction: Mining & Lumbering

* Dennis Swibold, *Copper Chorus: Mining, Politics, And The Montana Press*, 1889-1959 (2006)
* Carlos Schwantes, *Radical Heritage* (1979)
* Jeffrey Johnson, ‘*They Are All Red Out Here’: Socialist Politics In The Pacific Northwest, 1895-1925* (2008)
* David Berman, *Radicalism In The Mountain West, 1890-1920: Socialists, Populists, Miners, And Wobblies* (2008)
* J. Anthony Lukas, *Big Trouble* (1998)
* Robert Ficken, *The Forested Land: History Of Lumbering In Western Washington* (1987)
* Thomas Cox, *Mills And Markets: A History Of The Pacific Coast Lumber Industry To 1900* (1974)
* Michael Williams, *Americans And Their Forests: A Historical Geography* (1989)

## Making a Home: Farming and Ranching

* Donald Worster, *Dust Bowl: The Southern Plains In The 1930s* (1980)
* Donald Worster, *Rivers Of Empire: Water, Aridity, And The Growth Of The American West* (1985)
* Donald Pisani, *From Family Farm To Agribusiness* (1985)
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. *To Reclaim A Divided West: Water, Law, And Policy*, 1848-1902 (1992)

## Women and Minorities

* Peggy Pascoe, *Relations Of Rescue: The Search For Female Moral Authority In The American West*, *1874-1939* (1990)
* Deena Gonzalez, *Refusing The Favor: The Spanish-American Women Of Santa Fe, 1820-1880* (1999)
* *Westward Infrastructure and the Emerging Urban West William Cronon, Nature's Metropolis: Chicago And The Great West* (1991)
* Richard Orsi, *Sunset Limited: The Southern Pacific Railroad And The Development Of The American West*, 1850-1930 (2005)
* John Lubetkin, *Jay Cooke’s Gamble: The Northern Pacific Railroad, The Sioux, And The Panic Of 1873* (2006)
* James Allen, *The Company Town In The American West* (1966)
* Robert Kaplan, *An Empire Wilderness: Travels Into America's Future* (1998)

## Environmental History in the West

* Roderick Nash, *Wilderness And The American Mind* (1983)
* Char Miller, *Gifford Pinchot And The Making Of Modern Environmentalism* (2001)
* Dan Flores, The Natural West: *Environmental History In The Great Plains And Rocky Mountains* (2001)
* Jared Farmer, *Glen Canyon Dammed: Inventing Lake Powell And The Canyon Country* (1999)
* Russell Martin, *A Story That Stands Like A Dam: Glen Canyon And The Struggle For The Soul Of The West* (1981)
* Richard White, *Land Use, Environment, And Social Change: A History Of Island County, Washington* (1979)
* David Stiller, *Wounding The West: Montana, Mining, And The Environment*
* Stephen Pyne, *Fire In America: A Cultural History Of Wildland And Rural Fire* (1982)
* James Malin, *History And Ecology: Studies Of The Grasslands, Robert Swierenga, ed.* (1984)
* Donald Worster, *Under Western Skies: Nature And History In The American West* (1992)
* Mark Spence, *Dispossessing The Wilderness: Indian Removal And The Making Of The National Parks* (1999)
* Richard White, *The Organic Machine* (1994)

##  20th & 21st Century Issues (Cultural/Economic/Political)

* Hal Rothman, DEVIL'S BARGAINS: *Tourism In The Twentieth-Century West* (1998)
* Annie Gilbert Coleman, *Ski Style: Sport And Culture In The Rockies* (2004)
* William Robbins, *Colony And Empire: Capitalism And The Transformation Of The West* (1995)
* William Robbins, *lumberjacks and legislators: political economy of the u.s. Lumber industry*, 1890-1941 (1982)
* Peter Matthiesen, *In The Spirit Of Crazy Horse* (1983)
* William Robbins, *Hard Times In Paradise* (1988)

## 20th & 21st Issues (Natural Resources)

* Louis Warren, *The Hunter's Game: Poachers And Conservationists In 20th Century America* (1998)
* Roy Robbins, *Our Landed Heritage: The Public Domain*, 1776-1970 (1976)
* Alston Chase, *Playing God In Yellowstone* (1988)
* Susan Schrepfer, *The Fight To Save The Redwoods* (1983)
* Paul Hirt, *A Conspiracy Of Optimism: Management Of The National Forests Since World War Ii* (1994)
* Lawrence Lipin, *Workers And The Wild: Conservation, Consumerism, And Labor In Oregon*, 1910-30 (2007)
* Marc Reisner, *Cadillac Desert: The American West And Its Disappearing Water* (1986)
* Charles Wilkinson, *Crossing The Next Meridian: Land, Water, And The Future Of The West* (1992)

## Western Sense of Place, Regional Comparisons, Art & Film

* William Goetzmann and William N. Goetzmann, *The West Of The Imagination* (1986)
* Stephen Tatum*, Inventing Billy The Kid: Visions Of The Outlaw In America*, 1881-1981 (1982)

## Western Sense of Place: History, Geography, Literature

* Wallace Stegner, *The American West As Living Space* (1987)
* Robert Keiter, ed., *Reclaiming The Native Home Of Hope: Community, Ecology, And The American West* (1998)
* William Robbins, et al., eds., *Regionalism In The Pacific Northwest* (1993)
* Edward Abbey, *Desert Solitaire* (1967)
* Wallace Stegner, *Angle Of Repose* (1971)
* Charles Bowden, *Blue Desert* (1986)
* Sherman Alexie, *Reservation Blues* (1995)
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. *The Lone Ranger And Tonto Fistfight In Heaven* (1993)
* Norman MacLean, *A River Runs Through It And Other Stories* (1976)
* John Nichols, *The Milagro Beanfield War* (1974)
* Rudolfo Anaya, *The Silence Of The Llano* (1982)
* Gretel Ehrlich, *The Solace Of Open Spaces* (1990)
* William Kittredge, *Hole In The Sky* (1992)
* William Kittredge and Annick Smith, eds., *The Last Best Place: A Montana Anthology* (1988)

## Environmental History

### Native Americans

* Shepard Krech III, *The Ecological Indian*.
* Richard White, *Roots of Dependency*
* Theodore Binnema, *Common and Contested Ground*.
* Thomas Vale, ed., *Fire, Native Peoples, and the Natural Landscape*.
* Robert Boyd*, Indians, Fire, and Land in the Pacific Northwest*.
* Dan Flores, “*Bison Ecology on the Southern Plains*”
* Charles Mann*, 1491*.

### European & Global Antecedents

* Jared Diamond, *Guns, Germs, and Steel*
* Elinor Melville, *A Plague of Sheep.*
* Alfred Crosby, *The Columbian Exchange.*

### The Romantic Age and the Cult of Nature

* Theodore Steinberg, *Down to Earth: Nature’s Role in American History*, 2002
* Leo Marx, *The Machine in the Garden*, 1964
* Paul Farber, *Finding Order in Nature: The Naturalist Tradition from Linnaeus to E. O. Wilson*, 2000
* Mark Stoll, *Protestantism, Capitalism and Nature in America*, 1997

### Environment and the American West

* Patricia Limerick, *The Legacy of Conquest: The Unbroken Past of the American West*
* Richard White, *‘It’s Your Misfortune and None of My Own’: A New History of the American West*
* William Goetzmann, *Exploration and Empire: The Explorer and the Scientist in the Winning of the West*, 1966.
* William Cronon, *Nature’s Metropolis: Chicago and the Great West*, 1991
* Donald Worster, *Under Western Skies: Nature and History in the American West*, 1992
* Walter Prescott Webb, *The Great Plains: A Study In Institutions And Environment* (1931)

###  Bioregional Environmental Histories

* Richard White, *Land Use, Environment, And Social Change: A History Of Island County, Washington* (1979)
* William Cronon, *Changes In The Land: Indians, Colonists, And The Ecology Of New England* (1983)
* Elliott West, *The Contested Plains: Indians, Goldseekers, And The Rush To Colorado* (1998)

### Conservation Origins: Progressive Era and New Deal

* Samuel Hays, *conservation and the gospel of efficiency: the*

*Progressive conservation movement, 1890-1920* (1969)

* Elmo Richardson*, the politics of conservation: crusades and*

*Controversies, 1897-1913* (1962)

* Donald Worster, *Dust Bowl: The Southern Plains In The 1930s* (1980)
* Louis Warren, *The Hunter's Game: Poachers And Conservationists In 20th Century America* (1998)

### Wildlife and Water

* Harold Herrod, *The Animals Came Dancing* (2000)
* Mark Kurlansky, *Cod: A Biography Of A Fish That Changed The World* (1998)
* Marc Reisner, *Cadillac Desert* (1985)
* Donald Worster, *Rivers Of Empire: Water, Aridity, And The Growth Of The American West* (1985)
* Donald Pisani, *To Reclaim A Divided West: Water, Law,And Public Policy, 1848-1902* (1992)
* Richard White, *The Organic Machine* (1995)
* Donald Pisani, *Water And American Government: The Reclamation Bureau, National Water Policy, And The West*, 1902-1935 (2002)

### Parks and Forests:

* Joseph Sax, *Mountains Without Handrails: Reflections On The National Parks* (1980)
* Susan Schrepfer, *The Fight To Save The Redwoods* (1983)
* John Ise, *The United States Forest Policy*.
* Paul Schullery, *Searching For Yellowstone: Ecology And Wonder In The Last Wilderness* (1997)
* Paul Hirt, *A Conspiracy Of Optimism: Management Of The National Forests Since World War Ii* (1994)
* Nancy Langston, *Forest Dreams, Forest Nightmares: The Paradox Of Old Growth In The Inland West* (1995)
* Richard Tucker, *Insatiable Appetite: The United States And The Ecological Degradation Of The Tropical World* (2001)

###  Energy, Cities, and Politics Since WWII

* Adam Rome, *The Bulldozer In The Countryside: Suburban Sprawl And*

*The Rise of American Environmentalism* (2001)

* David Helvarg, *The War Against The Greens The 'Wise-Use' Movement, The New Right, And Anti-Environmental Violence* (1994)
* Donald Worster, *To The Ends Of The Earth: 20th Century Environmental Issues* (1989)

### Ecology and environmentalism

* Rachel Carson, *Silent Spring* (1962)
* Donald Worster*, Nature's Economy: The Roots Of Ecology* (1976)
* Daniel Botkin, *discordant harmonies: a new ecology for the 21st*
* *Century* (1990)
* Robert Gottlieb, *Forcing The Spring: The Transformation Of The American Environmental Movement* (1993)

### Biography and Autobiography

* John Foster, *Marx's Ecology: Materialism And Nature* (2000)
* John McPhee, *Encounters With The Archdruid [David Brower]* (1971)
* Char Miller, *Gifford Pinchot And The Making Of Modern Environmentalism* (2002
* Wallace Stegner, *Beyond The Hundredth Meridian: John Wesley Powell And The Second Opening Of The West* (1954)

###  Topical Treatments

* Stephen Pinker, *Blank Slate: The Modern Denial Of Human Nature* (2002)
* Richard Dawkins, *The Selfish Gene* (1976)
* Stephen Pyne, *Fire: A Brief History* (2001)
* Carolyn Merchant, *The Death Of Nature: Women, Ecology, And The*

*Scientific Revolution* (1980/2005)

* Roderick Nash, *Wilderness And The American Mind Paul Sutter, Driven Wild: How The Fight Against Automobiles Launched The Modern Wilderness Movement* (2002)
* William Cronon, ed., *Uncommon Ground: Toward Reinventing Nature* (1995)
* Theodore Roszak, *The Voice Of The Earth* (1994)
* Donald Worster, *The Wealth Of Nature: Environmental History And The Ecological Imagination* (1993)
* Aldo Leopold, *A Sand County Almanac* (1949)

### American Nature Writing and Literature

* Henry David Thoreau, *Walden* (1854)
* Mary Austin, *The Land Of Little Rain* (1904)
* Edward Abbey, *Desert Solitaire: A Season In The Wilderness* (1968)
* Annie Dillard, *Pilgrim At Tinker Creek* (1974)
* Edward Abbey, *The Monkey Wrench Gang* (1977)
* Barry Lopez, *Arctic Dreams* (1986)
* Terry Tempest Williams, *Refuge: An Unnatural History Of Family And Place*