# Modern Europe:

# The Making of Modern Europe, c. 1789 – 1991

**Examiner: Robert H. Greene**

## Overviews

* Mason, David, *Revolutionary Europe, 1789 – 1989: Liberty, Equality, Solidarity* (2004)
* Hobsbawm, Eric, *The Age of Revolution, 1789 – 1848*
* Hobsbawm, Eric, *The Age of Capital, 1848 – 1875*
* Hobsbawm, Eric, *The Age of Empire, 1875 – 1914*
* Hobsbawm, Eric, *The Age of Extremes, 1914 – 1991*

## Early Modern and Eighteenth Century Transformations

* Crosby, Al, *Ecological Imperialism: The Biological Expansion of Europe, 900 – 1900* (1986)
* McKeown, Thomas, *The Modern Rise of Populations* (1976)
* Schivelbusch, Wolfgang, *Tastes of Paradise* (1992)
* Burke, Peter, *The Fabrication of Louis XIV* (1994)
* Darnton, Robert, *The Business of Enlightenment: A Publishing History of the Encyclopedie, 1775 – 1800* (1987)
* Darnton, Robert, *The Great Cat Massacre and Other Episodes in French Cultural History* (1985)
* Elias, Norbert, *The Civilizing Process: Sociogenetic and Psychogenetic Investigations* (1939)
* Habermas, Jurgen, *The Structural Transformation of the Public Sphere* (1962)
* Sabean, David Warren, *Power in the Blood: Popular Culture and Village Discourse in Early Modern Germany* (1988)
* Thompson, E.P., *Customs in Common: Studies in Traditional Popular Culture* (1991)
* Hazard, Paul, *European Thought in the Eighteenth Century: From Montesquieu to Lessing* (1963)
* Schama, Simon, *The Embarrassment of Riches: An Interpretation of Dutch Culture in the Golden Age* (1987)
* Sahlins, Peter, *Boundaries: The Making of France and Spain in the Pyrenees* (1989)

## French Revolution and Napoleonic Europe

* Cobban, Alfred, *The Social Interpretation of the French Revolution* (1964)
* Darnton, Robert, *The Forbidden Best-Sellers of Pre-Revolutionary France* (1995)
* Furet, Francois, *Interpreting the French Revolution* (1981)
* Hunt, Lynn, *Politics,* *Culture, and Class in the French Revolution* (1984)
* Lefebvre, Georges, *The Coming of the French Revolution* (1939)
* Ozouf, Mona, *Festivals and the French Revolution* (1991)
* Schama, Simon, *Citizens: A Chronicle of the French Revolution* (1990)
* Soboul, Albert, *The Parisian Sans-Culottes and the French Revolution* (1964)
* De Tocqueville, Alexis, *The Old Regime and the French Revolution* (1856)

## Industrialization & Working Class Politics

* Clark, Anna, *The Struggle for the Breeches: Gender and the Making of the English Working Class* (1995)
* De Vries, Jan, *The Industrious Revolution: Consumer Behavior and the Household Economy, 1650 to the Present* (2008)
* Hobsbawm, Eric and George Rude, *Captain Swing* (1968)
* Jacob, Margaret, *Scientific Culture & the Making of the Industrial West* (1997)
* Landes, David, *The Unbound Prometheus: Technological Change and Industrial Development in Western Europe from 1750 to the Present* (2003 – fix date)
* Mokyr, Joel, *The Gifts of Athena: The Historical Origins of the Knowledge Economy* (2003)
* Reid, Donald, *Paris Sewers and Sewermen: Realities and Representations* (1993)
* Rude, George, *The Crowd in History: A Study of Popular Disturbances in France and England, 1730 – 1848* (1964)
* Sahlins, Peter, *Forest Rites: The War of the Demoiselles in Nineteenth-Century France* (1994)
* Scott, Joan, *Gender and the Politics of History* (1986)
* Scott, Joan, *The Glassworkers of Carmaux: French Craftsmen and Political Action in a Nineteenth-Century City* (1980)
* Sewell, William, *Work and Revolution in France: The Languages of Labor from the Old Regime to 1848* (1980)
* Stearns, Peter, *The Industrial Revolution in World History* (2006)
* Thompson, E.P., *The Making of the English Working Class* (1963)
* Tresch, John, *The Romantic Machine: Utopian Science and Technology after Napoleon* (2012)
* Wrigley, E.A., *Continuity, Chance, and Change: The Character of the Industrial Revolution in England* (1988)

## Nations, Nationalism, and the 1848 Revolutions

* Anderson, Benedict, *Imagined Communities: Reflections on the Origins and Spread of Nationalism* (1983)
* Blackbourn, David, *The Conquest of Nature: Water, Landscape, and the Making of Modern Germany* (2006)
* Colley, Linda, *Britons: Forging the Nation, 1707 – 1837* (1992)
* Gould, Roger, *Insurgent Identities: Class, Community, and Protest in Paris from 1848 to the Commune* (1995)
* Hobsbawm, Eric, *The Invention of Tradition* (1983)
* Hobsbawm, Eric, *Nations and Nationalism Since 1790: Programme, Myth, Reality* (1992)
* Mosse, George, *The Nationalization of the Masses: Political Symbolism and Mass Movements in Germany from the Napoleonic Wars through the Third Reich* (1975)
* Namier, Lewis, *1848: The Revolution of the Intellectuals* (1992)
* Parry, Jonathon, *The Politics of Patriotism: English Liberalism, National Identity, and Europe, 1830 – 1886* (2006)
* Snyder, Timothy, *The Reconstruction of Nations: Poland, Ukraine, Lithuania, Belarus, 1569-1999* (2004)
* Sperber, Jonathon, *The European Revolutions, 1848 – 1851* (2005)
* Weber, Eugen, *Peasants into Frenchmen: The Modernization of Rural France* (1976)

## Rise of Middle Class Culture & Consumption

* Auslander, Leora. *Taste and Power: Furnishing Modern France* (1996)
* Cohen, Deborah, *Household Gods: The British and their Possessions* (2009)
* Gay, Peter, *Schnitzler’s Century: The Making of Middle Class Culture, 1815 – 1914* (2001)
* Kocka, Jurgen, *Industrial Culture and Bourgeois Society: Business, Labor, and Bureaucracy in Modern Germany* (1999)
* Koven, Seth, *Slumming: Sexual and Social Politics in Victorian London* (2006)
* Miller, Michael, *The Bon Marche: Bourgeois Culture and the Department Store, 1869 – 1920* (1981)
* Nead, Lynda, *Victorian Babylon: People, Streets, and Places in Nineteenth-Century London* (2005)
* Rappaport, Erika, *Shopping for Pleasure: Women in the Making of London’s West End* (2001)
* Ruane, Christine, *The Empire’s New Clothes: A History of the Russian Fashion Industry, 1700 – 1917* (2009)
* Sprang, Rebecca, *The Invention of the Restaurant: Paris and Modern Gastronomic Culture* (2001)
* Tosh, John, *A Man’s Place: Masculinity and the Middle-Class Home in Victorian England* (2007)

## Fin de Siecle Politics and Culture/The Experience of Modernity

* Barnes, David, *The Making of a Social Disease: Tuberculosis in Nineteenth Century France* (1995)
* Barnes, David, *The Great Stink of Paris and the Nineteenth Century Struggle Against Filth and Germs* (2006)
* Berman, Marshall, *All That Is Solid Melts into Air* (1982)
* Brown, Frederick, *For the Soul of France: Culture Wars in the Age of Dreyfus* (2011)
* Cohen, William, ed., *Filth: Dirt, Disgust, and Modern Life* (2004)
* Corbin, Alain, *The Foul and the Fragrant: Odor and the French Social Imagination* (1988)
* Corbin, Alain, *Village Bells: Sound and Meaning in the Nineteenth-Century French Countryside* (1988)
* Evans, Richard, *Death in Hamburg* (1992)
* Fritzsche, Peter, *Reading Berlin 1900* (1996)
* Kern, Stephen, *The Culture of Time and Space, 1880 – 1918* (2003)
* Mcleod, Hugh, *Secularisation in Western Europe, 1848 – 1914* (2002)
* Schivelbusch, Wolfgang, *Disenchanted Night: The Industrialization of Light in the Nineteenth Century* (1988)
* Schivelbusch, Wolfgang, *The Railway Journey: The Industrialization of Time and Space* (1979)
* Schorske, Carl, *Fin-de-siecle Vienna: Politics and Culture* (1981)
* Schwartz, Vanessa, *Spectacular Realities: Early Mass Culture in Fin-de-siecle Paris* (1999)
* Walkowitz, Judith, *City of Dreadful Delight: Narratives of Sexual Danger in Late-Victorian London* (1992)
* Whited, Tamara, *Forests and Peasant Politics in Modern France* (2000)

## Empire and Colonialism

* Adas, Michael, *Machines as the Measure of Men: Science, Technology, and Ideologies of Western Dominance* (1989)
* Cannadine, David, *Ornamentalism: How the British Saw Their Empire* (2002)
* Ciarlo, David, *Advertising Empire: Race and Visual Culture in Imperial Germany* (2011)
* Davis, Mike, *Late Victorian Holocausts: El Nino Famines and the Making of the Third World* (2000)
* Headrick, David, *The Tools of Empire: Technology and European Imperialism in the Nineteenth Century* (1981)
* Hochschild, Adam, *King Leopold’s Ghost: A Story of Greed, Terror, and Heroism in Colonial Africa* (1998)
* Mackenzie, J.M., *Imperialism and Popular Culture* (1989)
* Price, Richard, *Making Empire: Colonial Encounters and the Creation of Imperial Rule in Nineteenth-Century Africa* (2008)
* Said, Edward, *Orientalism* (1978)
* Schimmelpennick van der Oye, David, *Russian Orientalism: Asia in the Russian Mind from Peter the Great to the Emigration* (2010)
* Seth, Vanita, *Europe’s Indians: Producing Racial Difference, 1500 – 1900* (2010)
* Wolf, Eric, *Europe and the People without History* (1982)

## World War I and the Interwar Period

* Eksteins, Modris, *The Rites of Spring: The Great War and the Birth of the Modern Age* (1989)
* Ferguson, Niall, *The Pity of War* (2000)
* Fussell, Paul, *The Great War and Modern Memory* (1975)
* Winter, Jay, *Sites of Memory,* *Sites of Mourning: The Great War in European Cultural History* (1988)
* Abraham, David, *The Collapse of the Weimar Republic: Political Economy and Crisis* (1986)
* Gay, Peter, *Weimar Culture: The Outsider as Insider* (1968)
* Weitz, Eric, *Weimar Germany: Promise and Tragedy* (2007)
* Eksteins, Modris, *Solar Dance: Van Gogh, Forgery, and the Eclipse of Certainty* (2012)
* Roberts, Mary Louise, *Civilization without Sexes: Reconstructing Gender in Post-War France*(1994)
* Luebbert, Gregory, *Liberalism, Fascism, or Social Democracy: Social Classes and the Political Origins of Regimes in Interwar Europe* (1991)

## The Russian Revolution & Stalinism

* Figes, Orlando, *A People’s Tragedy: The Russian Revolution* (2001)
* Fitzpatrick, Sheila, *The Russian Revolution* (1982)
* Pipes, Richard, *The Three Whys of the Russian Revolution* (1997)
* Rabinowitch, Alexander, *The Bolsheviks Come to Power* (1976)
* Stites, Richard, *Revolutionary Dreams: Utopian Vision and Experimental Life in the Russian Revolution* (1989)
* Barnes, Steven, *Death and Redemption: The Gulag and the Shaping of Soviet Society* (2011)
* Goldman, Wendy, *Terror and Democracy in the Age of Stalin: The Social Dynamics of Repression* (2007)
* Fitzpatrick, Sheila, *Everyday Stalinism: Ordinary Life in Extraordinary Times* (1999)
* Hellbeck, Jochen, *Revolution on My Mind: Writing a Diary under Stalin* (2006)
* Hoffman, David, *Cultivating the Masses: Modern State Practices and Soviet Socialism, 1914 - 1939* (2011)
* Hoffman, David, *Stalinist Values: The Cultural Norms of Soviet Modernity, 1917 – 1941* (2003)
* Kotkin, Stephen, *Magnetic Mountain: Stalinism as a Civilization* (1995)

## Fascism, World War II, and the Holocaust

* Browning, Christoper, *Ordinary Men: Reserve Police Battalion 101 and the Final Solution in Poland* (1998)
* Ecksteins, Modris, *Walking Since Daybreak: A Story of Eastern Europe, World War II, and the Heart of Our Century* (2000)
* Friedlander, Saul, *Nazi Germany and the Jews* (2003)
* Fritzsche, Peter, *Germans into Nazis* (1999)
* Gross, Jan, *Neighbors: The Destruction of the Jewish Community in Jebwadne, Poland (*2002)
* Paxton, Robert, *Vichy France: Old Guard and the New Order, 1940-44* (1972)
* Paxton, Robert, *The Anatomy of Fascism* (2004)
* Snyder, Timothy, *Bloodlands: Europe between Hitler and Stalin* (2012)

## Postwar

* Judt, Tony, *Postwar: A History of Europe Since 1945* (2006)
* Stone, Dan, *Goodbye to All That?: A History of Europe since 1945* (2014)
* Addison, Paul, *No Turning Back: The Peaceful Revolutions of Postwar Britain* (2010)
* Baldwin, Peter, *The Politics of Social Solidarity: Class Bases of the European Welfare State, 1875 – 1975* (1990)
* Cohen, Gerard Daniel, *In War’s Wake: Europe’s Displaced Persons in the Postwar Order* (2011)
* Nord, Phillip, *France’s New Deal: From the Thirties to the Postwar Era* (2012)
* Applebaum, Anne, *Iron Curtain: The Crushing of Eastern Europe, 1944 – 1956* (2013)
* Shore, Marci, *The Taste of Ashes: The Afterlife of Totalitarianism in Eastern Europe* (2013)
* Plokhy, Serhii, *The Last Empire: The Final Days of the Soviet Union* (2014)
* Yurchak, Alexei, *Everything Was Forever, Until It Was No More: The Last Soviet Generation* (2007)